

saMala rak qaama pÿaasa

napalana rak qaama kayavaahikaoinama paqainak tahÉkaoinaQaarNa
vaba samalanaAintna irpaT-

janavari 25¹ firbari 1, 2001

napalana rakqama kayavahikaoinima paqimaktahÉkaoinaQaarNa
 salila rakqama pyasa pit sanip-t vaba sanabarakaoAntlma irpaT-

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I. pircaya

manavalya nait tqa salŋva Anasallana salŋŋal harvaD- kayaĒmakosalŋva rakqana pyasallara, janavari 25 dōK frvarl 1, 2001, sama napalana rakqana kayavaahika laiga paqairak tahĒkaoinaaraŋa gna- e]Ta Anala[ra (online) sammalakao Aayaajana gaireka iqayao napala tqa ivaSva Barka 80 jana ivalŋana, gaŋ' sarkarl salŋzna (NGO) ka kayak tahĒ tqa AiŋakarhĒlā[- yasa nah%apŋla- nallana Baqa ilanakao laiga CnaŋT gaireka iqayao vatnaa Asarxaaka EaathĒ salŋŋal ivastit pkarka iBama'ibama ivacarthĒkaosaih pitinaŋŋa hua sakasa Bama]_ŋya ilaer sah' BaagalhĒkaocayana saavaŋal ka saqa gaireka iqayao

sammalaka]_ŋya, sadanaakao Aadana'pdana r napalana samaijak, rajanalitk tqa Aaiqak Asarxaaka EaathĒkaoinaaraŋa saqaŋŋa-xa-na salŋŋal rakqana kaoinait savaiŋak pBaaval rNanalithĒ maika ibacaar'ivanŋa-gaoidSaana e]Ta inakT nalla pdana ganaiqayao

salŋŋa rakqana rNanalithĒkaoinaaraŋa ivaSva Barka ivalŋana r pŋadar ibaca ibacaar'ivanŋal kaoinaaraŋa inala]naoidSaana Anala[ra (online) sammalana saivaŋaĒkaopyaqa ivakiasat ganayao pŋana sammalana hao baZ] pampirk nallana Baqa hta nasa@noyyai@thĒkaoe]Ta ivaivaŋat apŋla- samalā[- ekŋsqanana eki-t ganoidSaana yasalae]Ta Avasar pdana garika iqayao

yasa irpaŋna mahya ivalayahĒ r Anala[ra ibacaar'ivanŋal ka zhrhĒkaoe]Ta salkaŋt saar pŋtit gaireka C jana napalana manava sarxaaka AiBavaŋana salŋŋa salŋznahĒkaoinaaraŋa isafairSa gaireka nalithĒ pina samala Cna yana 80 jana Banda baZ] sahBaagalhĒ Wara pŋa gaireka 140 Banda baZ] dŋarajahĒkaosar inakilaekao C r yal sahBaagalhĒma ŋarŋjana napala baŋT Cna pŋa gaireka pitvaŋnahĒkaosar Baekao Cna r yal dŋarajahĒlānapalana Aisqartaka EaathĒkaosallana ivastit pkarka rajanalitk nahĒkaoinaaraŋa gaCna. kayaĒmakao Baina ka ivaivaŋa ibacarthĒ pŋtit ganayao tqa maŋŋa isafairSahĒkaoinaaraŋa, inakal nau iqayao na ik yal ibacarthĒkaoinaaraŋa gaitava-za-kaoinaaraŋa va itnalhĒkaoyaqayayata baarŋ fŋalaa ganayao yasaqa, irpaŋna harvaD- kayaĒmakao hta, sahBaagalhĒkaoinaaraŋa pitivaŋat gaC.

yao irpaŋ- tina KNDma ivaBaajat C. pihlāo KNDma ASaintkaoinaaraŋa pŋzBaŋl baarŋ janakarŋ id[ekao C. dŋaŋo KNDma, vatnaa Aisqartana yaadana pŋyaa]na savaiŋak nah%apŋla- karlahĒ baarŋ Cla'fla gaireka C. toaŋo KNDma, napalana baZ] isqartaka idSaana yaadana pŋyaa]na saŋo ivastit] payahĒkaoinaaraŋa gaireka C.

II° pŋzBaŋl

napalana sana 1990 ma pŋaŋtM-k pivatnahĒ hua gae jasala ivaSvaka' kŋl inamatna jalvana strhĒ rhkaoe]Ta dŋaka ŋarŋ janatakaoinaaraŋa zŋla'zŋla AasahĒ jagaa[- idyaa tr, kirba dsa baŋa piC pina ivakT caaŋt hĒ yaqaavat\rho

"knaŋŋ\pcaŋŋ" kaoinaaraŋa saivaŋt pŋpknala dahalakaoinaaraŋa sana 1996 kaoinaaraŋa 12 tarŋK maAvaadl ivadlahĒkaosasa- ivadlah "jana yalya" Saŋ Bayaa maAvaadl hĒlā[- salŋŋa pŋaŋtM Antgat BaŋTacaar r ivakasakaoinaaraŋa baŋT AsantŋT BaekahĒ maŋa pŋaŋt samana pŋt C. maAvaadl dŋakaoinaaraŋa lāyaa hao e]Ta samajavaadl samajakaoinaaraŋa idSaana sarkarlā[-]cŋl r e]Ta janavaadl laakŋtM saaipt ganayao

ihŋla Aarŋba Bae yata, 1600 maŋasahĒ maŋr[sakŋka Cna] jana mahyatA phrl, Aasallkt ibadlahĒ, sarakl r inadala maŋairkhĒ samala Cna sana 1998 kaobasantkala yata yaosalŋva Jana cakao hua gaekao C r dŋaka kŋl [laakahĒna lāyaba idnahŋ] jana dŋihŋk GaŋnahĒ Ba[- rakŋka Cna Aaiqak r samaijak Ēlāo] pivat]<r tqa piScanma' maAvaadl hĒkaoinaaraŋa pBaava sabal Banda maŋabat rhkaoe C. tr yao ihŋla Aba napalaka 75 ijalahĒkaoinaaraŋa Aalaa Banda baZ] ma fŋal sakŋka C. Baina C, napalaka 2 kraŋ, 40 laak janata maŋyao kirba 15 laak maAvaadl hĒkaoinaaraŋa rhka [laakahĒna basaa vaasa gaCna, r ibadlahĒlāo Anakallŋaa] mĒna samanaŋtr sarkarka ZablahĒ KDa gair sakŋka Cna

¹ hŋnaa manava ivakasa irpaŋ, napala 144 kaosalŋŋana jaa <http://www.undp.org/hdro/HDR200.html> ma]plabŋa C.

² napalakaoinaaraŋa saaipt http://www.reliefWeb.int/mapc/asi_sth/cnt/npl/npl_ad1.html ma]plabŋa C.

irpat hÉka Anasar, maAwaad hÉlaa[- ivadyaahÉkaopyaPt sahanaBairt pàPt C r iDsaar 2000 ma itnahÉ ivadyalahÉka e]Ta raiTv/yaopl hD,tala gara]na safla Bae jasabaT lajaba 40,000 ivadyalahÉ band htaka saqa050 laak Banda baZ] ivadyaahÉ pBaivat Bae.

salinat sabda hÉka saqa0rajanitk dlahÉ ina-kaogaT baajal baT pBaavakarI Saasana kzina hua gaekao hmla napalal sarkar pcar dbaa]na C. sarkarlap pàya, ihlha inayalNa gnao pBaavakarI malit inaQarNa gnao maimalana svayalaa[- Asanaqa- mahSaSa gair rakKaC. sarkarlap ibadahlal[- mallatÁ sarxaa kaodRTKalla baT hoka hmla ibadahl ibaralal AiBayanahÉna pàya]pyaet As~1Sa~ tqaa piSaxalVaka ABaava rhoka phrl balahÉlaa[- KTa]-rhoC. ivagat pabla balana Baeka bahsalhya malahÉ, phrl r ibadahl hÉ ibaca Baeka saadalo BalDntka pirNaana hua. emnaTI [nTnaSanala laqaet manavaaiQakarbaadl dlahÉ la 1996 yata manavaaiQakar hÉka]IlaDnana balw Baekao jaanakarI pdana garika CnaI jasana nyaya1 [tr h%yahÉ pina saana CnaI yal irpat hÉna, maAwaadl ibadahl hÉ maiga pina saanaIya mihlahÉ isat balakkar tqaa Ana maagairkhÉkaoh%ya r AphrNa jasta manavaaiQakar]IlaDnahÉ garika AraphÉ laqa[ekaoC.

maAwaadl r napala sarkar ibaca pihlaorajanitk sabhad kazanaDaba e]Ta gaabya saana sara 2000 kaA@Tabar ma hua gaekao iqayao dua0pxahÉ laAÉ vaata gnao A1AaFnao [cCakao GaalNaa t garotr yasa pkar kaavatalaap kuaDna hua jamaC kot Banaokura AspyT na C.

QarQaa[- koivaSvasa C Banao FladayaI vaatalaapka ABaavama isqait ibagana ma- saanaC r sabhVakaosamaQana di[- mdyoek pxakao mah%apNa ivajaya hasala gnao saana saanaIya maiga0inaBar rhnaC. dua0pxahÉna e]Ta Saaintplla saanaQanaka caahna hasa Banao AaSa gnao pka e]Ta saqak vaatalaapka laiga Aavasyak rlanalithÉ r Avasar hÉ jaÉrl CnaI jasaka imaimt hala kuaDpxa pina t%r Cna.

III. napalana Aisqartala[- plla gnao karNahÉA

vaba (web) saanaIya sahaagal huahÉ napalana hala ivadyanaana Aisqartaka karNahÉ maiga e]Ta jalvant tqaa ivastairt bahsana sallagna Baeka iqae. sahaagal hÉ laoinamaIaiKt karNahÉ laa[- napalal janatana Asantala r AaÉsa baZa]na sabadBanda mah%apNa karNahÉka Épna zhryaeka CnaI yal karNahÉ laa[- Alagga0raKor hla AiptubaZdao ASaintkaek AiBana pirkka0Épna ibacar gairnaupC.

A. rajanalitk r karNahÉ

1. Asafla pjaatall-k AakallahÉ

sana 1990 kaAndalanao napalal janatala[- e]Ta naDnao sabhQanaka saqa1 saqa0 puajalivat AaSaahÉ r saana sabalko saana phlaka saqa e]Ta pjaatall-k Saasana vyavasa, AiBayai@tkao svatMta r rajanalitk dla gazna gnao AiQakar pitka AakallahÉ pdana garyao Andalanao napalana sabhQainak rajatM saaipt garika saqa0rajanitk jalvanaka ixatIjala[- baZa]- idyao %yasa pScaat, inayaimt tvarlap tularaakÉpna svatM r svacC caaa]hÉ saipna Ba[- sakda pina khl napalal maagairkhÉka sabadpjaatall-k AiBalayahÉ plla gnao Banaoyal pivat hÉ Asafla rhoka CnaI nayaa rajanalitk nat hÉ laj asanaIyo QarQana Sahrl baahnaIva ivaiSalT vagaka rhoka CnaI rajanalitk, Aaiqak tqaa saanaIjak sahaIznahÉna prnpragat vageÉmahÉ (hierarchy) laaga gair rakO r yasa pkar itnahÉ, QarQao ibacarna BaolBaavallak rhoka e]Ta saanaIjaka Zabana maDlak pivatna gnao Asafla rho yasa pkar, vahsalhyak janata nayaaI sabhQainak pllaalaka FayadahÉ baT valtat rhor rajanalitk tqaa Aaiqak sabhBana iknaarandrho sana 1990 ka] %yah r %yasa piCkaoinaraSaalae]Ta AinavaIya AaÉsakaosajana garayao

2. Asana rajanalitk pitina0%ka

sana 1990 ka sabhQanala karaha saana napalaka sabadjaat1 jaait tqaa valahÉ laa[- saana vyavaharkao p%yahBairt t idyao tr yasa dstavajala napalalaa[- e]Ta ihnduralTKaÉpna pina pirBaivat garyao yaopirBaIaa napalana e]Ta Sai@tSaalal pitkaIak maimalaa haokarNa yasalaa[- tl baahua r xal jaathÉkaosana pàPt C jasaka dajana Anya sabadjaathÉ sana 1951 plasaana karaha Anasaarnd saanaIjakÉpna tllastrka maimanqao jaat vaa jaaitka Adarmana Saasana piÉyaa baT baihr rhoka Anabava garahÉ yasa pavaQana pit pyaPt AaÉaiSat CnaI yasaka Aitir@t, rajanalit, kanaal pbaa tqaa inajanaIva saana pina jaitya AipsalhyakhÉka Alp1 pitina0%ka kayana C.

3. *BaTacaar tqa ivaSvasalyatakaaxaya*

kbl sahBaagahÉkaonana[- korhókaon C Banap napalakaon Saasak vaga, napalal janataka AavaSyaktahÉ ptha ganaoidSaana yaqaicat rNanalthÉ ivakisat evallagaugana, Aina Aafnao sahyagahÉ maJa ivadyana BaTacaar dti gana Asanaqa saivat Baekao C. dRTantka inaint, sabaOpalThÉ isat salhDa ra#naoQarOjanalit&hÉlao dixalla eiSyaatal tskrl baT fayada]za[- rakókaon AaSalka C. yasa AaSalkakao pirNaasvaÉp, napalaka Anakallpjaatall-k sabhahÉlao janatakaon najarna ivaSvasalyata gana[- sakóka Cna yasakao tulanaana, maAavaadlhÉ,]nalhÉkaon inayalNana rhóka [laakahÉna jana vyavasqaaka saqa saavajainak sawahÉ pdana gana-sanaqa Baeka Cna %yasa baT QarOjanata pBaivat Cna yasa ibaradBaalalagaada maAavaadlhÉlao [- Qarókaon saana papt hua gaekao C.

4. *manavalya Asaxa hTa]na sarkarkaoAsanata*

napalana ivadyana ihbbalao sana 1996 ma SaÉvaat Bae yata, 1600 janakaon jyana ila[- salkókaon C jasana maAavaadl Capanaar, phrl AiQakarl, Aaraipr saraklhÉ r inadhala naagairkhÉ sanala Cna QarOap phrl nyaya¹[tr h%yahÉ tqa Aafnao ihsatna rhóka vyai@thÉlao [- bapkaa gara]nana salhagna rhókaon kura bataeka Cna phrl maika ikSaana tqa jaitya AlpsalhyakhÉ ibaÉw, jasala[- itnalhÉ maAavaadl sanaqakkaÉpnao ibacaar gaCna, yaajanabav dmana tqa Baal¹Baava gair rakókaon pina Aarap C. maAavaadl ihbbalao inayalNa evall sanaQana ganaoidSaana Asanata tqa phrlkaon manavaalQakarhÉkaon]lallhna gana-pitkaon Jaka]lao gada-janata maJa pSaasakao Saak baZna sakókaon Cna.

B. *sanaajak evalljaitya karNahÉ*

1. *sanaajak Asanatakawethaisak jaD,*

Qarókaon ibacaarna, napalakaon vatmana salkókaon ma#ya karla sanaajak tqa jaitya AsanatahÉ hua, tqaip, Anakaon sahBaagahÉka Anasaar, yasa AaÉsa lla[- e]Ta jaitya salhókaon Épnao ma- ballana gana-saikna. vatmana Aisqarta SaÉ hua Banda plá- ivaBana jaat tqa jaitya sanalhÉ napalana maalimalapka saqa rhóka iqae Banao kura yahallsmarNa yaqya C. halad napalal sanaajakao picalao sanaajak tqa jaitya salhacanao Aaiqak evallrajanalitk karlhÉ isat imlar ivaBana sanalhÉ ibaca baal¹Baava baZaekao C. maAavaadlhÉlao sarkar maika sanaajak evalljaitya vagaÉmalaa[- baZava idekao Aarap lagaeka Cna, jasa baT itnalhÉlao svayalaa[- rajyalvara Baal¹Baava gairekahÉkaon salhókaon Épnao pstit ganao Avasar papt garóka Cna tllaao jaathÉ r baZ] AsaivaQana rhóka jaitya sanalhÉna maAavaadlhÉlao [- papt]ccastriya sanaqana baT yaotqya pitibainbat huC.

2. *jaithÉkaon svayalata kaacahna*

jaaitgat Alpsalhyak sanalhÉlao [- svayalatakao AaSvasanalao pina maAavaadl¹]_Gya tf- AakRT garókaon C. maAavaadlhÉ Alagaavaadl t hbnal tqaip jaitya kayaktahÉlao [- Aafnao tf- AakRT gana-iyanalhÉlao yasa AaSvasanalaa[-]pyagana Iyaeka Cna kbl pyavakakhÉWara koicanta vya@t gairekaon C Banap svayalata papt gana-cahnao Alagaavaadl jaaitgat AandalarahÉlao [- yasa pabbaahmakao pirNaasvaÉp napalakaon BaalBaagkaon jaaitgat AaQaarna ivaKiNDt ganaomalh baZna saeC jasala maAavaadl ibadhahÉlao [- sanat santWT panao salhavaana Cna.

3. *nihlaa tqa yava*

kbl ivalVarahÉkaon maAavaadl Aandalana napalana Anya salhacanahÉ barabar iptallak C Banao ADana rhóka pina Aandalanao nihlahÉlao [- e]Ta ivaSala Aplla garókaon C. dRTantkaon inaint, nihlahÉkaon laiga sanpitna AiQakarkaon malh, vaatalapkaon inaint pláSatkaon Épnao maAavaadlhÉ Wara sarkar sanaqa pba gairekaon 40 bahommalh³ sanala C. savaiQak pBaivat ijallahÉnao hala maAavaadl Aandalanakaon ek tRlyalaa nihlahÉWara gaizt C. yasaka Aitir@t, kbl ivalVarahÉkaon bahsa kopina rhókaon C Banap napalaka salhvatl- ijallahÉnao piSanao datahÉkaon iva-aya sahyagana salhailat saxarta kayaÉnalhÉlao AinacakRÉpnao Baeta pina, maAavaadl ibadhahÉlao [- nayaa kaya-ktahÉkaon Banaaka laiga]bar Balha pdana garóka Cna jasabaT iSaxat napalal nihlahÉkaon laiga ganao Na napalana sanaajak pivatnakaon laiga kaya-ganaoidSaana e]Ta salinat]paya]plaboa hua gaekao C.

³ maAavaadlhÉka 40 bahommalhÉ <http://nepalresearch.com/politics/background/maodem.htm> ma]plaboa Cna

maAavaadl dlanā napalal yavaa vagakao pina ranāo pitinaiQa%a C. baZclao iSaxaaka saqaDrajagar AvasarhÉkao ABaavalao gada- gānalNa napalal yavaahÉma e]Ta]%kT maAavaadl hua gaekaoC jasalaaitnalhÉlā[- yasa Aandalana maft Aa%a¹AiBayai@t Kajna tf-Daharyaekeo C⁴.

C. Aaiqak karNahÉ

1. *gānalNa garlbal*

sahBaagahÉkao Bana[- ko C Banao napalakao gānalNa janatana vyaPt garlballa[- hTa]na ek piC AkaosarkarhÉ ivafIa rhōka CnaI inamastriya]%padktaka saqa inavaah¹nallak kRNa maiqa AaQairt AQA¹saantl AqatMlao gānalNa ijallahÉlā[- AlP¹ivakasakao isqaitnaa raKka CnaI. Sahrl rajanalitk ivaiSalT vagalap garlbahÉlā[- itnalhÉkao inaraSaakao zasa sanaQana pidana nagaro gānalNa strkao rajanalitk vaastivaktakao]pura garkeoC. maAavaadlhÉ svayallā[- "pahaD] janata" ka AavaSyaktahÉkao ihmayatikao Épna pistit gair yal napalal naagairkhÉkao laiga vyaPt AakYallakao ibandubanaC CnaI.

2. *ivai-aya sabhahÉmaiqa ivasvasakao kml*

Aaiqak r ivai-aya sabhahÉ pina rajanalitk Kōad]hÉ sarhnaD Bā]Tacaarka AaraphÉ baat badnaana CnaI. ivai-aya sabhahÉ maiqa hala ivadyanaa ivasvasalyataka ABaava Aina sabh¹sabho napalana inajal xao-kaoinavaana rhōkao kml lāo gada, napala kao dIcaaval r AlparaQal Aaiqak sabhavanaa saQana sakkeoCna. AqatMkaoyasa dyanalya isqaitlao rajagar ka sabhavanahÉma kml lya]naka saqaDnapalaka kml Aitna dxa naagairkhÉlā[- dōa %yaga gana-badya parkeoC.

D. xao-lya karNahÉ

1. *napala tqaa Baart*

Baartkaoyavaadl napalakao rajanalit r Aqavyavasqaalā[- ipralal ra#C. napalaka Anakal]rajanalit& r maAavaadlhÉlāo Baartlya iSaxa pāPt garkeo CnaI Aina AnakaD napalalhÉmaiqa Baartlya rajanalit r sabh¹Rtkao gahra pBaava prkeoC. Baartkaoyavaadl]pisqait t AJa mah%aplla-C. Baartlya rajagar AvasarhÉlāo AjaEa napalalhÉlā[- maSanaI Aavajak kairndahÉkaÉpna AakRT gaCna. dōa %yaga gana-yao pivaka pāya svāicCK Baeta pina Baartlya salma parl hua mahlaa r kōa¹kōlhÉkao baa'ibakana e]Ta gālalr sanasya rhōkaoC. Baartlya pBā]kalap yasaka sa'syanaa tqaa kml Sai@tSaalal iCnaI hÉka janatana vyaPt AaÉabakao saQana garaekaoC. Baart¹ibaradal Baavana pāya ralTvāadl rajanalitk mah¹kaohssaa bannaogaC-r yaaobaa¹baKtma napalaka saD]khÉma ihhāpNa pitvaadkaoyavaadl ivafafāit huC.

2. *napala¹Aafnaa iCnaI hÉka svāyahÉkaorlāBaaha*

kQaadh¹napalalhÉlā[- Aafnao dōa, Baart r paikstanakao inaint, jasala napalana A¹Aafnaa gāltcar savahÉkao jarao gaaDka CnaI e]Ta Ap%yaka (Proxy) rNāBaaha banna gaekaoC BannaBaya C. irpadhÉnaa, banna[ka tskri sa]lālahÉkao paikstanal gāltcar savā tqaa ivaiBanna napalal TabalhÉ maJa sampk- rhōkao kura bata[ekaoC. yalnoD karNahÉlāo gada- maAavaadlhÉlāo Baart isat salma band ganao mainalāa Aafnaa pinak mah¹hÉnaa sanāla garkeo CnaI r yaaADana AnakaDnapalalhÉ maJa laakipyā banna gaekaoC.

⁴ huchanaa irta manacanda Wara ilaiKt 'empavarnat Af itvasT' (Empowerment with a Twist), 'd ihndu (The Hindu) nanubar 21, 1999, jao http://preventconflict.org/conference/nepal_conference_keynotes3.html]plāoC.

E. Antra/TIya karNahÉ

1. baahri hstxapkaAvalaarlVaa

kQaa napalahÉlao[- Antra/TIya K0aaDjHÉWara napalana sablVaalaa[- Jana cakaa pairekao C Banao ivaSvaasa C. sablVakao gaitSalatana mah%apUla Baimka K0al rhCna Banao QaarNaa gaireka pinallK Antra/TIya K0aaDjHÉ hua ivakasa tqaa datRejansahÉ jasakao napalana pyaaPt baahiyata C. sahBaagahÉlao sahT rAlT/sablVakao kayakao]IlaK garana. kitpyakao ibacaama, napalana Antra/TIya datahÉka kanahÉlao Aafnao xaa-ka ivakasakao sablVana ganallNa janataka AakalbahÉlao[- baZaer maAvaadl Aandabarakao saflatana na_t piraeka Cna tr qaaha laqaa Anaaar, ivakasa piyaaJanahÉbaaT paya qaabOjanata ma- laabaivat hitogaCna jabaiK bahaa#hyakna Banao]pura r Asanaatakao Baavana baZraJanC. Anya napalahÉ sahayatakao laaiga raiKnaoSathÉ pit SalkalauCna r Antra/TIya sahZnahÉlao AafnaoSaiVaakao idSaama ma- Qana laqaa]Cna Banao AaSalka gaCna. sabalpkarka piScanal K0aaDjHÉka Avalaairt Aaiqak r rajanalitk]pinavaavaadka pBaavahÉ baat sabalVana AaÉaiSat Cna

IV. napalana rakqama kayavahikaolaaiga isafairSahÉ

napalana manava Asaxaakao samaQana gara- tqaa sablVaalaa[- inayall-t gara- sahBaagahÉlao kQaalIsafairSahÉ garo jamaa ihlbalaa[- saanya pnao]payahÉ diOk ilaer Aisqartaka karNahÉ isat rakabalaa ganao dGakalana pyaashÉ saana Cna. Anakalhapalal r piScanal sahBaagahÉka ibacaar korh0ka C Banao sanasyaakao samaQana napala ima-0KaiJanapC- r yaa baahya K0aaDjHÉWara qaapirnauhit0a. kuaOpina pyaasa zaab evall ivakapNa hua jaÉri C r yasalao Aisqartaka sabalVana Eaat hÉkaorNanalitka Avalaama samaQana ganao C- Banao kurana sabalVahit Cna

sarkar, rajanalitk dlahÉ r maAvaadl ibadahlHÉlao[- napalana Asaxaaka Eaat hÉkaosablVana vaatalaapna salVana gara]nao Kabao r pinallK rajanalitk maialahÉ maiga janat sahTn gara]nao sablavana, ibacaar¹ivallakao Avalama baarnaar]zika ivalayahÉ iqae. tr, yal saalaa]hÉ spYÉpna pirBaaiYat hua sakana

inama]IlaKt KNDhÉna kih ivastarka saaga sahBaagahÉka isafairSahÉka cacaa gairekao C jasakao Anyama spYÉpna vyaat nalitgat isafairSahÉ p0a Cna

A. rajanalitk r karNal]payahÉ

1. rajanalitk Sai@thÉ maJa salhad

pitpxal pxahÉ ibaca zaab vaatalaapkaolaaiga Aahvaana naSahBaagahÉWara id[ekasabalBanda Aana saalaa] rh0ka C. yasalaa[- A%antOjaÉri zhrya[ekao C karNa ihlBana balVbaaT qaab gairnaupnao rajanalitk, Aaiqak r sanaijak maialahÉ baat Oyaana ivallK hua sa@C. tqaip, yasa pkarkaoek AByasakao sablVayata tqaa e]Ta fladajal pinNa paPt hua sablavanaakao sablVana Banao mathÉna pyaaPt iBana C.

sarkar r maAvaadl dualla vaatakao sablavanaakao sablVana Aafnao ibacaarhÉ Kulaa rh0ka GaalVaa garda pina salhad piÉyaa ksarl A0al baZa]nao Banao sablVana pyaaPt Asahait C. 'vaatalaap' kaolaaiga Aahvaana, ma#ya Sai@thÉWara balaa baKtma dKavaTI caahna vyaat gairnao e]Ta rajanalitk naara ma- rh0ka tqyalaa[- ibacaar gair kitpyalao]sah pitka [manadarl maiganaoSalka vyaat gar0ka Cna maAvaadlhÉ AatlkbaadhÉ hua jasalaa[- svalKrt Aqavaa itnalHÉlao Apraekao mblalaa[- pcaar¹psaar id[rauhona Banao ADana ilaer sarkar itnalHÉisat vaatalaap gara- AinaCtik rh0ka hua sa@C. yahl AinaCnao vaatakao pUaSatkaÉpna maAvaadlhÉ Wara p0a gaireka mahÉlao[- sarkar laa svalkar naganakao karNa pina hua sa@C.

vaatabaT sakara#hak saflatana paPt hua AaSaa]cca rh0a pina, Qaar0aa[- dGakalana pinNa paPt hua nasa@nao Baya C. tr, vaatakao pinNaasvaÉp BalTacaarkao inayallNa tqaa mllabatt Aaiqak, sanaijak r jaitya sanasyahÉ, ivaSalaÉpna mihlaa, Alpsa#hyakhÉ r tllao jaatka maianasahÉ pit ivaBana AnyayahÉkaosablVana maAvaadlhÉka iSakayathÉ dl0 gara- zaab rNanalithÉka ivakasakao idSaama ibacaar¹ivall/la- SaÉ ganao jasta mlla ivalayahÉna Banao sablVana hua sa@nao C. vaatakao pinNaasvaÉp ijanao sablVatakao samanya Qara 3 palana ganao

sahlinQana e]Ta sallaadta Baer Aana janata maiqakao AaEnalla sanaPt pira hua sa@naoC. tqaip, khl sahBaagahÉkooBana[- korhkaoc Barap maAavaadhÉka QaromayhÉkavaata maft iCnao fanao hua sa@naoCta yasaqa safila vaatalaap piC pira ihlha jaarl rhna sa@C. dltAntkoo inaint, sarkar maAavaadhÉkoo40 bahlonayhÉ⁵ naDyarahkoo rajatMlaa[- sanaPt gano mayh isat sahnat hua sa@dta. khl sahnat sallaadta hÉ dh[- pxahÉWara [naadarika saqa laagau gairnaoCta Banaokura pit pira kitpya sahBaagahÉ icaintt Cra

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ivaSvaasakao e]Ta vaatarilla ivakisat gana- r saboDpxahÉlaa[- svalkaya hua sa@nao gair vaatalaap koo kayasaaal tQaar pnao pyasahÉ gairnao pC- vaatakarhÉlaopSaasana isat sahlinQalt pnaik ivalayahÉ r saboDpxahÉ saijalaD sahnat hua sa@nao ivalayahÉ maiqa Qyana kodit gano pnaoC. A¹AaFnao dilaal[- pitirinaQa/ka gana- cinaeka vyai@thÉ pyaPt AiQakar sanpna hua pnaoC jabaat ik itnalhÉ vaatalaapna laicalaohua sakua. AaSahÉ Ait]cca huahhlta r e]Ta saapYT rNanalit caihnC. tsaopxaka vaatakarhÉka laaiga Baimka rhna t sa@C tr ba'ya vyai@thÉ vaataka t@ tirkama saad@hstxap gana- baat ivart rhna pnaoC. ibadiahÉkoo raITl'ya jalvarakao maylaarana pnaasahapnao laaiga AaDahÉ tQaar piraupina jaÉri C. napalana sarkarkao svaÉp maiqa janat sayh, ibacaar¹ivanal'kaoe]Ta ival'ya hua sa@naoC.

2. *sarkarkao svaÉpkaosahlinQana janat sayh*

Anakao sahBaagahÉ napalana sarkarkao svaÉpkaosahlinQana janat sayh gara]nao Aahvana pit]%sahl rhka Cra khl sahBaagahÉlaa AaFnao pstavakao AaDaa maharaja i-Baunalla 1951 na gaireka Gaal'laalaa[- banaeka Cra] jamaa janatalaovayal'AaFnaosahlinQana inama/la gana- sa@nao gair e]Ta salhaQana saBaakao vacana id[ekao iqayao jana vacana kihlao pita Baera. pstavakhÉkoo ibacaarna, halakao valata sahlinQal Anyaa/la baat maet hua idSaana yao savaiQak pjaatall-k maqa pnaalalt hua sa@naoC. e]Ta janat sayh, AaDcairik evallkanatal AavaSyaktahÉ maiqa Banda janatako caahna maiqa inaBh rhnaoC. khl pyavarakhÉkoo ivaSvaasa korhkaoc Banaok pIT janatalaoinal'ya gair sakopiC maAavaadhÉka laaiga AaFnao]_Sya pit sananaka jagada gano kzlina hua janaoC. kitpyaka Anasar, e]Ta janat sayh laanao ibacaar¹ivanal'la Banda baZ] dit sanaQana pnaalalt hua C r yasaka laaiga napalal kaDha r rajaako rajanditk [cCaSai@t ma- caihnC. e]Ta janat sayh laa tI maialahÉ pira sanaQana gana- sa@naoC jao ivaraaidt pxahÉkoo sanayya baahr Cra Aina %salkar'na vaatalaap koo najana pira Clal'fla gana- saikna. dltTamakoo laaiga rajatMkaobal'haana pira vatra gairnao

tqaip, janat sayhkaoval'ya vastur yasakao AayaajanaakopiÉyaa Banao AspYT C. kitpyakao salhana, janat sayhkaopiÉyaa picalaohua C r %yasa Banda pila- laanao vaatalaap koo AavaSyakta pnaoC jasa AvaiQana ibaratal pxahÉ ibaca sahnat hua sa@nao pira dlo#hlta. khl sahBaagahÉkoo ibacaarna, e]Ta Antirna sarkarkao AavaSyakta pnaoC jamaa napalal kaDha laa maAavaadhÉlaa[- sa-ana ihssaa/ri p'cana gano pC- tr yasa vyasqaalaa[- kaDha kaosanaqana p'Pt hua Cal' Cta.

yasaka Aitir@t, e]Ta janat sayhbaat ivadyanaa valaaimak r rajanalit sahlinQana maiqa pSraicah laa gnaoC jaskaopi rNaansa svaÉp e]Ta nayad salhaQana koo sa/ana hhl janao C jao 1950 yata napalaka C'zall'huo C. Aihlao e]Ta janat sayh gara]nao AsahlinQana k hao yalao Alakktall-k p'baayati pNaalalkao p'ITI gano 1981 koo ivaraadspd janat sayhkaosahlinQana laa[- Aalao para- sa@C r yao napalal hÉ maJa Alakkipya pira saivat hua sa@C. kitpyalaa[-, sa-aaEZ, pa'QakarhÉlao janat sayh laa[- maAavaadhÉ ibaÉw AaFnao salhaQana e]Ta tÉpkaotasakao Épna pyaqa gano Cra Banao AaSa/ka C Banao khl Anyakoo ibacaarna yao maAavaadhÉka mayhÉ sanau Ja'nao sarh hua C. Anakall'pyavarakhÉkoo ibacaarna, janat sayh gara]nao caihMalla ivalayahÉ baat tik'nao hua itnalhÉkoo najana, sanasyakao Eaat sarkarkao svaÉp hla Aiptuvat'naa Saasana vyasqaakoo Anaicat pyaqa hao

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ivaVnaa sahlinQana k Zaba Antgat AaSaintkoo sanaQana Kajnao pyasahÉ ivafla Baeka KNDna ma- sarkarkao svaÉpkaosahlinQana janat gara]nao ival'ya maiqa ibacaar gana- saiknC. yasa p'karkao inal'ya hika gab'gab'lar hhlta. kuaOpina pa[laocai l'nao A'Qal janatalaa[- p'cana gairnao sazik ivaklphÉkoo sahlinQana sahnat koo laaiga saboDpxahÉ maJa e]Ta vyasqa gairnao pnaoC. janat sayh laa[- vaatalaap piÉyako e]Ta Baagako Épna hua saiknC.

⁵ huahaa/naat 3

3. *salmQainak salaar 1 rajatMkaBainka*

vatnana rajaa ibarodkkaBainka baT QarQana pBaivat rhda pina khl sahBaagahÉlao napalana e]Ta rajatM kayana ra#naoAavaSyakta maiqanaD pSna garika CnaI rajatM sanaPt gairnao maAavaadhÉka e]Ta pinak maqha rhkaC. QarQanaako ivaSvaasa korhkaC Barap rajatM napalana sacca pjaatM isat nalla Kblao Cfa r Baivalyana pivatna Ainavaaya C. rajatM maiqa, saakka valkilpk kudsqaipt gair pjaatM-k sabqahÉkaAvahana garikaopina AaSalka C.

rajaalaa[- hTa]naka laaiga napalana mah%aplla salmQainak salaarhÉ gairnao pnao C r halakao Aisqar isqaitna yao nanaasalva nahua sa@C. Kitpyalaa[- ko Baya C Barap rajatMka]mallana, jua napalana Adyaap BalTacaarkao Aarap baT klalkt naBaeka khl sabqahÉ maQya e]Ta rhkaC, ivanaSakarI hua sa@C. yasa kayavaahl baT Saaintkaosallavana baZnaoC Baraopina spVT Cfa.

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rajaa dSana isqartaka karkhÉ maQyae rhka hlla, Alpkalana dRTkaba baT, salmQainak rajatMna vyaapK sabqahÉlao[- napalana rakqana kayavaahl kaoinaint e]Ta rNanalitkaOÉpna ibacaar gairnao huna. tqaip, dGakalana dRTkaba baT khl sahBaagahÉlao[- pjaatM-k sabqahÉkaosadlZkrNakaomaga-pSast para-yasa pkarkao e]Ta pa[laakao sabqahÉlao sabqahÉlao saiknC BaraovaSvaasa C.

4. *AlpsaMyakhÉ pit sarkarkavyahar*

AlpsaMyakhÉ pitkaO vyahar inaQarNa gana vatnana eadhÉ inayinatÉpna laaga hllana r Alp saMyakhÉ pit sqanala strna Baol'Baavanallak vyaharIaomaAavaadhÉka laaiga pyaPt sanqana]plabaO garaekaoC. jaat, Qana-tqaa jaat AaQairt Baol'Baava dlt gana baZ] saavaanalka saqa tyar paireka e]Ta sarkarI nalitbaT AsanaatahÉna knal Aa]naoC r yasalao tl janatalaa[- mahya Qara tf-AakIT ganaC Anyaqaa jaobaZ] ÉaintkarI gaThÉ baT pBaivat hua sa@naoCnaI kitpya sahBaagahÉlao jaitgat AlpsaMyakhÉkaohitna sarkarIwara gairnao kayavaahl hÉlao baZ]]ga dlahÉ r maAavaadhÉka sabadmaqhaÉlao[- santIT para sa@nao Cfa Baraokura pit pina satk-garaeka CnaI

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AlpsaMyakhÉ pit sana vyaharkao vyavasqaa gana ivaQanana eadhÉkaO kayavayana t%kala salaar gairnao jaÉrl C. ivaQanana plaalana jahalknalhÉ CnaI %jahad nayaad eadhÉ inanaO gair sabad napalahÉ pit sana tqaa nyayaplla vyahar sainiScat pairnao r Aittna ihhla inahya]nao inaraSaalaa[- dlt gairnao pC.

5. *salmQainak salaar 1 jaitgat AlpsaMyakhÉka karatal sarxa sainiScat pairnao*

kQaal sahBaagahÉka Anasaar, napalana rajanalitk Aisqartakao nalla jaitgat AlpsaMyakhÉkaO dyanala isqait hao r khlIao karatal sananatakao laaiga Aapcairik pavaQana gana salmQainana sabqahÉkaO vakalat garika CnaI napalal salmQainana napalalaa[- 'ihndu ralkaoÉpna pirBaivYat gana Qara e]Ta bahújaitya, bahúQanilya napalakaO kanana ganahÉ maJa Aipya hua gaekaoC. salmQainalao napalalaa[- e]Ta bahújaitya, bahúBaalk ralkaoÉpna pirBaivYat garita pina kitpyalaa[- sabad AlpsaMyakhÉkaO sananatakao naimalana Baraoyao AittnaO maqha rhkaO ganaoC. sabadBanda gallar icantakao vatnana Zabaana sananya sabqahÉkaO saqa rakqana gana saiknC 1ra/TIaa[- 'bahúQanilya' kaO Épna pirBaivYat gairnao caihMpinak rhkaO C.

salmQainana AavaSyak pavaQanahÉ rhka hlla, kitpyalaa[- ko ivaSvaasa C Barap AlpsaMyakhÉkaO sabqahÉkaO naimalakaO sanaQana, sabqahÉkaO eadhÉkaO kayavayana tqaa sarkarIaO AlpsaMyakhÉ janatakao pitinaO%a maft gairnao pC.

khlikoADna korhikoC Bano piScana baT]-araiQakama pãPt bhuat hasalla ganalaa[- Saasana pdana gano inavaasana pllaal Aqat\ 'ivajata saraiQakar sanpma hua byavasqa', bahu jaitya napalako laiga sahhitpna CO na. %asakarNa, itnalhÉka ivaSvaasa koC Bano Anapaitk pitinaiQa%a maft ma- sa'syana r inanaCra sanalhÉlaoAafna iSakayathÉ vya@t gano Avasar pãPt ganoCra tapina, khllayaoAÉ baZ] Aisqartako karla pinallat hua sa@C BanoQarNa vya@t garika Cra iknaBano Anapaitk pitinaiQa%a baT rajanalitk dlahÉ maJa Aisqar gazballanahÉ sqaip t gairnaAvaSyak hua janaoC.

AlpsaMyak sanalhÉka isqaitma salaar gano idSaana e]Ta pyaPt ivaraadhit]paya, kod sarkar r Anya sa-aa kothÉna itnalhÉka pitinaiQa%a baZ] nauhuoC. QarQana yasa kurama sahat Cra ik e]Ta Gaailat bahu jaitya napala ralkaoe]Ta bahu jaitya sarkar pina hua pC- baZ] pitinaiQa%a ibana, ma'yaQarako napalal sanajalanyal sanalhÉka inlza pãPt gano sa@noCra r itnalhÉ maAvaadlhÉ tf- AakRT Ba[- r#naoCra mihlaa, Balhahra r inarxarhÉka pitinaiQa%ana salaar ka tirkahÉ KajnaupC- ya sabad inanaCra sanalhÉlao[- rajanalitk piÉyana sahBaagal hua sa@no tqaa vastivak AiQakar kaopyaga gano Avasar pdana gairnaupnaoC. ek jana sahBaagal laot maqal laosadna, ralkTlfa saBaala[- sarkama AlpsaMyak sanalhÉlao[- pitinaiQa%a pdana gano sadna Épantirt gano saava ide.

maAvaadlhÉlao svaaya'atakao Aavaasana ider jaitgat AlpsaMyakhÉka sanana hasalla garika Cra tr, salimt svaaya'ia AiQakar ka laiga sanat ralkTlfa Ana sahat kaKabaopnaoC r ivadyana pirisqaitma yao salava Cra. khllayao kaya Aitnao sanasyaopna C Bano ibacaar vya@t garika Cra Adha' inlayakao AiQakar laa[- svakar gairnao AaiKra napalako Baqailak ektako ivakNDna r e]Ta gah yalyakao Ktrala[- inatya]na sa@C. baÉ, ivadyana sarkama AlpsaMyakhÉka sahBaigatalaa[- pãsaahna tqaa sa-aa kothÉWara itnalhÉka dalahÉ svakar gairnao e]Ta sanana pãPt hua sa@noC.

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maAvaadal strma, napalalaa[- e]Ta bahuQanlya ralkTlfa baclaa]na salraana saBaana gano baaro ibacaar gano saiknC. AlparaQama caahM jaitya AlpsaMyakhÉka sahhalva tqaa sananatakao laiga ivadyana pavaQanahÉka kayavayana maqaa jad, iz[nau baZ]]pyagal huaC. AlpsaMyakhÉka sahhalakao laiga ivaiBana dGahÉna ivadyana ralkTlfa enahÉka tulanahak ivaSlalalao napalako rajanalitk bahsa ma e]Ta raak yaadana idna sa@noC. AlpsaMyakhÉka pitinaiQa%ana salaar gairna napalana pjaatM ka ivakasako laiga t A%avasayak hua sa@C tr Anapaitk pitinaiQa%a AlparaDal r maAvaadal strma yaolaka hasalla gano idSaana sabad Banyaa pBaavakar]]paya ruhua pina sa@C.

jaitgat Alp saMyakhÉ, mihlaa tqaa Anya saivaQahna vagahÉka sarkama pitinaiQa%a sapanarNanalithÉka sahnao ibacaar'ivanala SaÉ huapC- inarxar r BalhahrahÉ maqaa ivaSaha Qyana id[nau pC- jaitya Alp saMyakhÉka pitinaiQa%a gano e]Ta ivalana saBa, dlkTantka inaint e]Ta nayad maqal laosadnao sqapna, Anapaitk pitinaiQa%akao e]Ta caklaagdao ivaklp hua sa@noC. Anya dGahÉna ivadyana yasa pkarka sahqaahÉ AlpsaMyak sanalhÉka pitinaiQa%akao maialakao sanana gano idSaana napalal rajanalitk dlahÉka inaint pãNaakoEaat bama sa@Cna.

jaitgat AlpsaMyakhÉna svaSaasalaa[- saadno pãsaahna pdana gairna hua. baÉ, jaitgat Alp saMyakhÉka yai@tsahit isakayathÉ maqaa vaatalaap SaÉ gano tqaa AiQakar sanpma AahadlahÉna Alp saMyakhÉka baZ] pitinaiQa%a sainiScat panoidSaana vaatalaap SaÉ gairnaupC-

6. *rajanalit&hÉka vadata tqaa Saakna salaar*

kQaalpyavakhÉka dWTma napalana rajanalit&hÉka GaTdao Saak baT pjaatM-k sahqaahÉna vadatako salkt]%pna hua gaekaoC. saanayata rajanalitlaa[- e]Ta saananyala pBaakao Épna hirtlfa r rajanalit&hÉlao itnalhÉka Aafnao hitka ma- vasta gaCra Bano zainoC. rajanalitk BalTacarkao]malalaa[- napalana Anya sabad ranaahak pivatrahÉka laiga e]Ta plla Saakao Épna hirtnC. maAvaadlhÉlao[-]nalhÉka tulanahakÉpna Aklalkt Cbal baT pcar fayada hua gaekaoC r sarkar laa Aafnao Cbalma salaar gano]payahÉ Kajna sakna Bano itnalhÉ inarnt baZ] bajabat Sai@t bainalO janaoCra QarQaa[- ko ivaSvaasa C Bano sa-aaQarhÉ yasa maialakao

sanaana gaa t tyar Cna tr itnalÉlao BalTacaar isat jalnaka laiga AavaSyak zaa]payahÉkao pihcaana Banao AJa0pina gaa sakka C0na0 sarkarlaoyal]payahÉ vaatakaopir0al baahr Aafna0tf-ba0T Apnaaya0Banao]ga dlahÉkao0ar0jasa0AakYala sanaPt hua jamaoC.

kitpya BalTacaarkao ibaradana Apnao[nao]payahÉnao rajaaWara e]Ta Balnaka KolanupC-Banao tyakao pxa0ar Cna tr yasa pkarkaoe]Ta pa[lao Asah00ainak hua0C r kbi pxa0ÉWara rajatMlao[- sanaPt gaa0 sabn0ana ibacaar gair raiKekao isqaitma yao pit¹] %padk pina saivat hua sa0C.

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sarkarlaopardiSata r javabadnltama sabaarkao laiga baZ] pa#t ivai-aya inayarahÉ Apnao]nao BalT Ai0akarhÉlao[- kza0 saja[- idna naya0] kanabihÉ banao]naur na00aa tqaa ivadyanaana BalTacaar ibarad0al enahÉ]pya0t]%sahka saqa laagu gaaupC-. Aafnao tfba0T naagark sama0jalao kua0pina pkarkao sarkarl BalTacaarkao baZ] d0z,taka saqa ibarad0a gaaupC-. BalTacaarkao sana0ana gaa0] payahÉ baaro napala baar sab0 tqaa napala vaalajya sab0 jasta p0baadar vakahÉnao caaa-gairnaupC-.

7. *sqaanlya Saasaka0sabala0krNa*

Anak0alsahBaagahÉkao ivaSvaasa korh0kaoC Banao sarkarlaogaa0na janataka jalvna strhÉnao sabaar gaa- nasa0nao napalana Aisqartakao nalla karNa hao sqaanlya strna p0baavarkl saaaahÉ pdana gaa0nainalana naAavaadhÉ Wara pidiSat sana0yaba0T sa-akao ivakodlkrNa kaidSanao t%kala pa[lao caailanao sarkarkao laiga Ainavaaya-hua gaekaoC. sqaanlya sarkarl sab0yahÉlao[- baZ] svaaya0wataka saqa kaya-gaa- ider yasa sana0yaka0 sana0ana gaa- saiknaoC. sqaanlya inakayahÉkao sabala0krNa ba0T tl sana0yahÉkao pina sana0ana hua sa0naoC jasalaa[- sana0yatÁ jaitgat sana0yaka0Épnao hira0C jaba ik tl kod sarkar r sana0yahÉ ibaca nanao sabn0alao gad-] %pna Baeka hua

□ *isaFairSahÉ*

rajyaka0pSaasaklya pNaalalkao p0agazna gair sqaanlya pSaasaka Ai0akar r in0ayakarl gaitiva0alhÉ baZa[naur sana0yahÉlao]- sqaanlya pSaasana tqaa sab0ad0arahÉkao ivatrNa0a baZ] inaya0MNa pdana gaaupC-. data r Anya Antra0Tly0a eja0salhÉlao sqaanlya inakayahÉkao sana0yaka0ba0krna e]Ta Balnaka K0na sa0Cna0

8. *Karab0l tvarna Saaint tqaa sanxaa0saab0kalla*

ibad0ah0ka0naka0ibala0 gana0a rajyaka sanxaa inakayahÉkao Bainaka baaro e]Ta cakao ivavaad ivadyanaana C. kbi sahBaagahÉWara nahSaba gaire Anasaar, e]Ta sa0as~ kayavaahl isavaaya napalana sanxaa sqaait gaa0 Akao kua0]paya C0a. sanxaa AavaSyak0tala0[- ivakasa piya0sahÉ jaarl r#nao tqaa d0akao ivakasakao inaint d0Gakalana rNanahÉ tyaar pnao idSanao p0a- Satkao Épnao ibacaar gairekaoC. e]Ta baZ] sa0sa0t sab0ak kayavaahl ka ihmaya0tlhÉkao ivaSvaasanao napalaka naagairkhÉka0 manavaai0akarhÉkao sab0kallakao laiga yao A%ava0syak C tr yasa0gair00a manavaai0akarhÉ sab0n0al sab00manadNDhÉkao p00a- palana gairnaupC-.

sa0as~ sanao KTa]naka laiga rajanalitk dlahÉ maJa vyaapk sanmit AavaSyak C. yasaka Aitir@t sa0as~ sanxaa balahÉ sarkarkao saad0ao inaya0MNa0a pina C0na0 Aina Saahl napalal sanao tl naAavaadhÉ ibaÉw gaairl0a0 ibarad0al kayavaahl gaa- AinaoC0k d00kna0C jasalaa[- Qar00a0rajanalitk [ka]k0a0Épnao ibacaar gaCna. sab0¹ sab0⁰ kitpyalaa[- kopina Dr C Banao phrillaa[- hat¹hityaahÉ Wara baZ] saajjat paitya0 Banao naAavaadhÉlao AÉ p0avaal hityaahÉ Ka0nao Avasar pa0T gaa0Cna0 kbi ka Anasaar, naAavaadhÉ ibaÉw sanxaa kayavaahl gairnao e]Ta pitpxal rajanalitk d0a ibaÉw yav Gaal00aa gairnao barabar hua0C. Aina, sanxaa]payahÉ safla hua0Cna Banao kua0gyaar0tl pina C0a. Anak0allaa[- koivaSvaasa C Banao naAavaadhÉlao ih0balaa[- cakao pnao Cna0 r itnalhÉ pit rh0kao jana sana0yaka0 karNa gaairl0a0 yadyanao itnalhÉlao[- baZ] Agagait pa0T hua0C.

Qar0k0a0 QarNa0nao, sanxaa kayavaahl hÉ gairnao gair yadyakao Ana00cairk Gaal00aa, pjaatMk0a0 inalanana r ivadyanaana sana0yahÉba0T ivan0k h00a barabar hua0C. bahsa00yah0k0a0ivaSvaasa koC Banao bala piya0ga garo ena tqaa vyavasqa kayana gaa- saiknao r ena Antgat rajanalitk sana0ana Kaijara0pC-.

Qar0 sahBaagalhÉkáo ivaSvaasana, phrllaa[- pnaariSaxaa pðana gairnaupapalaka pjaatall-k sabhqaahÉkáo Cbalíaa[- sa@K, pnaar r sa@anaa e]Ta nah%ap0la-]paya hua sa@C. pyavarakhÉláo ko pina laikka Cna Barap phrlláo vyavahar, ivaDyanana enahÉ laaga gairekáo KNDnaa pina, itnalhÉkáo Ainayinat kayavayana baat inaQairt huaohlla phrlláoibanaa kuadvaadaa ek pxalya kayavaahl gana-sa@C. yasaka Aitir@t, phrl ibaÉw Éirta, yaatnaa r ga@1kanabla h%yahÉ gairekáo iSakayathÉ pina Cna. yal GaTnaahÉkáo pirNaasvaÉp phrl ibaÉw e]Ta cakaa AaÉa@a BaDjka gaekáoC jana pSasana r pya@t janasanaana p@pt gairllaa dlahÉ ibaca BalDnt SaÉ Baekáo KNDnaa e]Ta Ktrnaak GaTnaa saivat hua@C.

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balakáo pyaaga ibanaa@ sarxaa kayana gana pyaasa gairnaupC. vaatalaap gana sabad zaal pyaasahÉ ivafla saibat Bae Banao r napalaka svatMta Ktranaa p@káo KNDnaa na~ balakáo pyaaga gana sabhQana ibacaar gairnaupC. kuapina sarxaa kayavaahl gairbla ijanavaa sabhlláo p0la Anapalana huapC-r %yaasanaanya janataka manavaaiQakarhÉkáo hknaa na~ huapC.

phrl AiQakarhÉláo[- manavatabaadi isavanthÉ r manavaaiQakar sabhQal karathÉ baaro tailana pðana gairnaka saqa@ itnalhÉkáo Anapalana sainaiScat pnaa vyavasaahÉkáo ivakasa gairnaupC. manava AiQakar tqa manavatabaadi karabla inakayahÉláo[- yal karabla isavanthÉkáo ivastar gana-p@baaiht gairnaupC.

9. *Salkak sallaar tqa inarxarta hTa]naopyaasa*

sarkarkáo ivaSallagair gairllaa kT@1kT@hÉláo[- galastarkáo iSaxaa pðana gana idSaana Asanaqatabaat naAavaadlhÉkáo tilanaa@k saflata TDkaraa hua gaekáoC. yata naAavaadlhÉWara calaa[- raiKeka ivaDyaalayahÉláo[- rajanalitk kayakcaahÉkáo inayai@t kudkáo Épnaa pyaaga gair raiKekáo janakarlláo sabhBanaa yasalaa[- Qar0 napalalhÉláo]icat zhryaa]na sa@d@naa rajyakáo iSaxaa p0laalana sallaarkáo laaiga sarkar laosava@ahna vaa-r janataka %yasa 70 pitSat ihssaakáo AavaSyaktahÉláo[- sabhQana gairnaupnaoC jao inarxar Cna

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inarxartakáo sana@ana gana, iSaixat barajagaarhÉláo[- iSaxakkaÉpnaa sqanalya [laakahÉna@ rhna p@bbaahkhÉ pðana gana-saiknC. sqanalya ivadyaalahÉláo sanalayakáo inaint-]pyaagal salphÉkáo ivakasa maiqa Oyaana kudlt gairnaupC. jahaM]pyaagal huC, %hahalsqanalya Baalaka@ AiQakalalk pyaagaka saqa@pazyalÉnka@ ivakasana AiBabaavakhÉláo[- baZ] Bainaka pðana gana baarobacaar gana-saiknC.

10. *manavaaiQakarhÉ r Antra/Tlyfa manavatabaadi karata hÉkáo samanaa*

naAavaadlhÉ pit manavaaiQakar ka manadNDhÉ AnraÉp vyavahar gairnaupC- caho tlnahÉláo yal isavanthÉkáo palana gaÉna vaa nagaÉna Banao kurana sabad sahBaagalhÉ sahmat rhka Cna. na@ya ijanavaarll t sarkark@hap ta pina, naAavaadlhÉláo pina, yaid itnalhÉláo[- ek vala rajanalitk Sai@tkáo Épnaa ibacaar gairyaasa Banao cahnCna Barap karabla káopalana gairnaupC.

manavaaiQakarhÉ, ijanavaa sabbal r ra/Tlyfa enahÉkáo samanaa káo laaiga, vaatalaap káo pirQal ina- hasa vaa baahr, sallaat ahÉkáo e]Ta Ealk laakáo t%kala AavaSyakta C. manapir gairnao igarFtarlhÉ, yaatnaa, bapca hua GaTnaahÉ, balaa@kar r h%aa jasta kayavaahl hÉkáo Batsanaa gana ek pxalya vaa d[- pxalya GaalvaahÉláo[- dua@ pxahÉWara p@bbaahna pðana gairnaupC. naAavaadlhÉláo]nalhÉ maiqa %yaa ena laaga hllla jasaka@ itnalhÉ]mollana gana-cahanCna Banao ADana ila[- raKka Baeta pina itnalhÉláo ijanavaa sabbal káo samanaa Qara 3⁶ káopalana gairnaupnao C. napalaka@e]Ta manavatabaadi dila [na*ya@- (INHURED) laosabaw pxahÉ ibaca ek sallaava sallaat akáo karacalaa] msaadla tyar parkáo C jasalaa[- vaatalaap SaÉ gana ibandikáo Épnaa pyaaga gana-saiknC. vaataka@ idSaana pihlaopa [laakkaÉpnaa, Antra/Tlyfa manavalya manadNDhÉ r pcalat enahÉkáo palana gana sahmat hua sarkar r naAavaadlhÉ maiqa dbaava idnao idSaana naqairk sanaa saan tqa Antra/Tlyfa K@ad]hÉláo e]Ta Bainaka K@na sa@Cna.

⁶ ijanavaa sabbal káo samanaa Qara 3 na laikka@CA "sabbal sahBaagal pxahÉ (High Contracting Parties) naDya@ek káo Banaa Antra/Tlyfa cair- naekáo sasas- sabbalana saiCekáo pyak pxa nyaatna inama laikt pava@anahÉ laaga gana baadya hua@C.

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vaatakaidSaana piqana pa[laakahÉpna sarkar tqaa maAavaadhÉ maiqa Antra/TIya manavatavaadl manadND r picalat karahÉkaopalana gana dbaava idnana naagairk sanaja r Antra/TIya Kóad)hÉlaoe.]Ta Bainaka KónaupnaoC.

B. **Aaiqak]payahÉ**

1. *dlGakalana Aaiqak yaajana*

icarkala diK ivadyanaana Alp¹ivakasaka maikalala gana tqaa janatala[- ihbba tqaa]gabaadl isawanthÉ maft Aafnaa iSakayathÉ AiBavya@t garabaat rana dlGakalana Aaiqak yaajanaAavaSyakta pnaoC. ma#ya jaad, mallatÁ kRNa pQana AqatMka ivaivaalkrNa r e]Ta]%adnanalak AadaarkaAÉivakasa maiqa id[naupnaoC. yasaka Aitire@t, kitpyalao Aisqartakao sabbayata inahlt [laakahÉ baaro BaivalyavaadNal gana maAavaad baat pBaivat xao-ka sanaijak¹Aaiqak isqithÉkaona@saa tyar para-pyasa ganaosalaa] pina ideka Cna

□ *isaFairSahÉ*

napalana]pixat [laakahÉna sanaijak¹Aaiqak isqithÉka ivaSlalala tqaa Baivalyana Asqar hnao Ktra rhka AbbalahÉka ivakasaka inaint dlGakalana yaajana tyar pnao idSaana pyasa SaÉ gairnaupC.

2. *xao-hÉ tqaa sqanala inayaMNa maiqa Qyana*

QaoQaa[- yaa ivaSvaasa C ik maAavaadhÉWara]za[eka sanasyahÉkaogaalNa napalaka Aaiqak ivakasa maft ma- sanaana gana saiknC. AbbalahÉna vyapt BaakmarllagaalNa janatana]ga gaitivaahÉ pit sananakaosalana gara[- rhoC. halaka ivakasa pyasaÉ, ivakasakaya ma sallagna kmaarltMka kmjad)hÉ baat baolaagast Ba[- rakka Cna r sarkarkao Bana[- tqaa kana gara[- ibaca rhkaofaTala QaoQaa]llahÉlao[- htsa tilyaekaC. saDkhÉ, ivadyat]%adk janarhÉ tqaa plahÉkaoinanaNa gana sqanala janatala[- sabhalat gana idSaana maAavaadhÉlao[- papt saflatalao QadQao nana ko ivaSvaasa jagaa[- idekaC Banao ivakodlkr inavayakarl piÉyabaat Aaiqak ivakasa kayaÉnahÉkaopBaakaritama saaar Aa]na sa@C. yasaoBaekaKNDma, inavaya ganao AiBabaara tl sqanala janata maiqa Aa[- laqnao C jaoyal kayaÉnahÉbaat saavaalk pBaivat hlcna) r yasopkar, itnalhÉlao ivakasaka laiga]plabaQa salnlt sabbalahÉkaAvanTra ranar gana saanao Cna ilahh sananaka isawant tqaa sqanala pirisqait r pyavarNa pit sananaka Aadaama xao-hÉka Aaiqak ivakasaka rNandithÉ bana[naupC.

-
1. Aafnaa hityarhÉ sanpNa ganaoSaS- sanaaka sadsya tqaa ibaranal, caat¹pTK, qavaa vaa Anya kuaOpina karNalagaada "yavkalo laiga Aayaqya" Gaalvat laqae t lalla[na saiÉyaÉplaoBaaga nalinavoyai@thÉ pit kuaOpina isqitna, jaat, rlyb, Qana vaa ivaSvaasa, ilahh, jama vaa saana vaa yasa pkarka Anya kuaOpina manadNDhÉkaAadaama Baal¹Baava naraKl manavalya vyavarhar gairnaupC. yasa]_dyaka inaint, maiqa]llaiKt vyai@thÉkaosalBana kuaOpina baba r kuaOpina sqanana inama ilaiKt kayavaahl hÉ pitbalat Cna r rhnaoCna)
 - a) jalvana tqaa vyai@t pit ihbba, ivaSalagair kuaOpina pkarkaoh%ya, Aah¹Bah¹ gairnao ÉirtapNa vyavarhar Aqava yaatnaa
 - b) baQak bana[naa
 - c) vyai@tgat sananaka Anaadar, ivaSalagarl baljjatI vaa Aprnanajanak vyavarhar gairnaa
 - d) inayinatÉpna sqaipt nyayalayaWara AGalnad sana[ekao fBala ibanao mlyandkkaosajaa[- sana[nao r mlyandND id[nao saBya sanajalWara Apirhaya-zhrya[eka nyayalk p%yaBatlhÉka]pna gairnaa
 2. Qaa[-to tqaa ragahÉlao[- Bala pnao sana gairnaupC. Antra/TIya rD Éasa sainatI jastaoe]Ta inalpxa manavatavaadl inakayalao sabbalana maiCeka pxahÉlao[- Aafnao sanao piana gana sa@C. sabbalart pxahÉlao ivaSaka sallahÉ maft, vatnaa sallaka Anya paraQanahÉkaopla Aqava AaMak kayavayanao idSaana AÉ pyasa ganaupC.]llaiKt paraQanahÉkaokayavayana baat sabbalart pxahÉkaokarabai Aahaala pBaivat hnaoCna.

3. *isaFairSahÉ*

sarkar, ivakasa ejansahÉ r naagairk sanajalap ivakasa sabhÚal mainlahÉma inahayakarí pKúakao ivakodíkrNa tqaá sqaalya janataka t%kala AavaSyaktahÉlaa[- sabhÚana gana; sqaalya salhÚanaÉkaó sananyama baíw ganaó idSaama rNanalithÉ tyaar panau pC-. sanalayahÉ Aafnao [laakaka ivakasa piryajanaahÉkaó inagaranal r Aalk lanama pina sallagna huaupC-.]pixat [laakahÉma sva'rajyaa laa[- pábsahna pídana ganaó kayaÉmhÉ SaiÉ ganaó pyasa gairnaupC-. jasakaó pbanda sqaalya imakayalao ganaupC-.

3. *itna sa@naókr pNaalal*

kitpya vyai@thÉlaa[- koicanta C Banao sqaalya sanalayahÉ hala naaAvaadhÉkaó BarNa'palka kaó inaima t kr itri rhCnaó tr rajya sarkarkao kr sabhÚal salhta kaó palana gana Banao Ainaó Cík Cnaó rajyaka krhÉ naitnaó pivat maíqa rak lagaa[nao Banao sarkaríao Ja+óóó gallar kiznaa[kaó sanama ganaupnaóC-. kitpyalao kosalkt: garíka Cna Banao yasa Ainaó Cakaó karNa kr pNaalal BaíT C Banao QaarNa tqaá kr caka[nao Aafnao sananya-pitkaó Asabhaóna Salata hua sa@C-. naaAvaadhÉkaó inaya@Nana rhóka sarkarí krhÉ caka[- ra#nao vyai@thÉlaaó dahnaraó krkaó]Ta zllao iva-alya baada]za[-ra#naupríkaóC.

□ *isaFairSa*

sarkaríao kr salhÚana sabhÚana ganaó sabhÚanaó ibacaar ganaupC- jasabaat inayanaó napalal naagaríkhÉkaó kr itnaó sananya-pit baZ] saharaó Baít pNa hua sakua r saaqókr pNaalal baat BaíTacaar km panoo]payahÉ pina KajnaupC-.

C. *xao-lyá tqaá AntraíTíya maayakhÉkaó Bahhaka*

1. *AntraíTíya jagat tqaá Aaiqak yajana*

Avaóa vyaapar isat naikaíbalaa tqaá napalal AqatMkaó bacava ganama salma inaya@Na vyasqaahÉkaó ApBaavakairtalaó sabhÚana yaagadana piryaekaoC. kitpyalao koiTPpNaó garíka Cnaó Banao AntraíTíya tqaá Wípxalya ?NadatRevaóMivakasa ejansahÉkaó pábsahnama napalal AqatMkaó]daríkrNa baat sarkarkao inaima e]Ta saabhiót raíTíya Aaiqak rNanalit ivakísat ganaó kZlna hua gaekaoC.

napalakaó kmjaóó, AqatM maíqa Baartíya Aaiqak nalithÉkaó pcar pBaava C. napalal]%padrahÉ maíqa Eana SathÉ lagaa[nao tqaá napalal bajaarma Baartíya]%padrahÉkaó Aa[rao laagnaó yasakaó díTant hua. Avaóa vyaaparíao napalaka rajanalitk Kóóad]hÉkaó AqatM maíqa kaó inaya@Nana[- AJaó kmaó pair idekaóC.

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tskri isat naikaíbalaa ganaó napalaka salmahÉkaó vyasqaapnanaó saóar huaupC-. Aaiqak tqaá pyaavarNalya mainlama Baartisat ek saóaaó sahmít ivakísat gairnaupC-. salmahÉkaó inagaranalma napalalaa[- sanayana ganama AntraíTíya Sai@t tqaá datahÉlaó]Ta Bahhaka Kóna sa@Cnaó.

2. *napalal rajanalitna AntraíTíya Sai@thÉkaó Bahhaka*

Qarósaó BaagahÉkaó ibacaarma, napalakaó ivakasama data tqaá Anya ivadóal Sai@thÉkaó gaitivaóahÉ A%avaSyak Cna tr itnahÉlaó sqaalya sabhÚahÉ isat pítspóaaó ganaó húa baÉ sarkar tqaá naagairk sanajakaó sananyalaa[- sanayana ma- gair ra#naupC-. yalmahÉkaó Bahhaka píttatnana Aisqatrabat AadóakÉplama- pBaivat íjallahÉma ivaSala]%sah díKriC r kitpyakaó ibacaarma Aihlakaó Aisqarta íbacaó pina A%avaSyak ivakasa gaitivaóahÉ rakó raíKnaó hÚa. ivadóal Kóóad]hÉlaó Aaiqak sahayatbaat saóana huaó pr- inabartakaó sabhÚanaó laa[- TaraupC-r Aafnao gaitivaóahÉma sqaalya sahBaigatalaa[- pábsahit ganaupC-.

Antra/TIya datahÉ, napalaka rajanalitna, jahallivadGal hstxapKao AaSalka vyaapk rhnCna) naiCna baT satk- rhnaupC-. tr xao-hÉkao pSaasana sataar gana]payahÉkao sanqana tqa pjaatMka baZavaKao laiga sarkar maiqa dba] idnana itnalhÉlao e]Ta Balhaka Kona sa@Cna

sqaanlya janata r datRejansahÉ ibaca salkadKao ABAavakao pirNatisvaÉp ivakasa ejansahÉ sqaanlya sabhahÉkao sanqak huusa+a pitspQal- bainana sa@Cna sabhagat BalTacaar vaa AKGala sabhahÉlao[- pabshana maft ivakasa kalakao diÉpyaga Ba[- rakKao kira pina]llak gairekaoC.

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Antra/TIya ejansahÉlao rajanalitk inalpxata kayana ra#naupC- Aina ivakasa kayaÉna r sapSaasana[- sanqana maiqa Qyana kudlt gana pC- vatnana Aisqartakao Avaalana pina, jahallsalava huC, ivakasa gaitivalhÉ jaarl raiKnaupC-. yal gaitivalhÉ e]Ta pardSalta r javabadihtakavaatarNana calaa[naupC-.

ivaSala kaya dlahÉkao sqaanba baar ibacaar gana- saiknC. sqaanlya sanalayahÉ, sqaanlya pSaasana r datahÉlao Balaa¹Baer ivakasa rNanalithÉ baarocaca- ganar saqaQsahayatabaT sqaanlya sanayakao inanaNana salaa] pgaasa Banao kira sainaiScat panaupC-.

3. *naQyastta tqa AnaBavakao Aadana pdana*

kbl sahBaagalhÉlao Antra/TIya KQaaDjhÉWara sarkar tqa maAvaadlhÉ ibaca vaatalaapKao idSaana saivaQaa pira]naupC- Banao pstava garika Cna tr Anya caihMnapalal mainalaa ma Antra/TIya hstxap pit AaSalkt Cna Anya dGaka salkThÉ baT papt AnaBavakao Aadana pdanana Antra/TIya Balhaka pit pyaPt]%sah diKekaoC.

□ *isaFairSahÉ*

Antra/TIya KQaaDjhÉlao maAvaadlhÉ isat vaatalaapKao yaajana bana]nana napalalaa[- sanqana pdana ganaupC-. itnalhÉ inalpxa rhnaupC-r Aantirk pyasahÉ naBaesana naQyasttana saadalsallagna huuhllfa.

napala tqa AnaÉp sanasyahÉ Baeka Anya dGahÉka nalit¹inamatahÉkao e]Ta Antra/TIya ibacaar gaalZlKao Aayaajana gana- saiknC. yasa nalalao ihlba kma panao tqa ivaQyana salkT maiqa AlkGa laqaa]nao pBaavakarl]payahÉkao salknQana pranaSa r AnaBavakao Aadana pdanakaoidSaana Avasar pdana ganaoC.

piriSalThÉ

piriSalT k¹ sahBaagal hÉkaotailaka

D , malnaa Aacaaya
D , lara em ehna
Eal Atila Anajaa
Ealnatl Anaita baalkaTa
D enD/haatalal
D Ajaya dSana bahra
D kRNA em Ba+caa[-
Ealnatl Kivata Ba+ra[-
Eal Dirk battalal
Eal sabaa candna
Eal gaapala isavaakatl icantna
D nyaarl Dea calna
Eal dmana naqa ZMnana
Eal knak malal idixat
D , ma[kla Dayala
Ealnatl Dbal Dnkna
Eal inajala ifSar
D SapD- fanmyana
D ,tatSa\$ fujakura
Ealnatl Saaba gaaitna
D , DivaD galnar
Eal janaqana galDhyaND
Ealnatl Éicara galta
pao, galasa mana galEya
D hk- galEya
D , dlpk &abaalal
D kRNA habCitu
Eal enTna hqana

Eal enDyuhla
D saSana hqana
Eal [yana hapr
D racala ihntna
Eal irk hpr
D , ma[kla h+
Ealnatl Saarda &abaalal
Eal hmalga kacar
Eal nakod k+da
Eal rivand Knaala
Eal gaarobaahadir Kpalyal
D kala hqna Écar
pao, nahod pl , laama
D jainafr ilainalya
Eal ikqa ilajalal
Ealnatl irta manacanda
D , enDyanyak
D , ptha em , nahjana
Ealnatl [naigaD nyasaja
D jÉsa myak Dna]h
Eal Dna AadDla
D p%asa AanTa
D duand raja palDo
D jaicqa peligayau
Eal iva@Tr palayakaba
Eal DivaD pal lak
Eal DivaD pal lak
Eal isanQanaqa Pyaakurda

AadrNalya saisala Pyaakurda
D baarnat \$ibana
D enaDyaurssala
D manna mana sajlau
D ena DI saisa
Eal kRNA sahanal
pao, DivaD sadDna
D saikdua Sah
pao, gagarl saiko
mananalya pao, kipla EalZ
saikal malÉ EalZ
D cand Ealram
pao, saya sauall
Eal pSaram tanalya
Eal iÉstafR Tanawaskl
Eal dlpk gaapa
D galga baahadir gaapa
pao, Santa qapilaya
D , ica- kRNA itvaarl
Eal pcha r%a tulaaQar
Eal hir]pitl
D jkSaar]pitl
Ealnatl majaa Bana Dr BalDna
Ealnatl malaa]yaa Baatikvaaka
D jana vhoPTna
Ealnatl í abha ivanTr

piriSalT K¹ inayana tqa Satavalal

manavalya nalit tqa salŋa Anasallana salŋal kayaĒna, kinbajako harvaD- skŋa Aba piblak hŋqa, em , e , ma Aaŋairt e]Ta nayad Anasallana tqa nalit salŋal kayaĒna hao yao kayaĒna manavalya AiBayaanĒ tqa salŋapŋa xahĒna Ama naqairkhĒka bacaava isat salŋal Anasallana tqa pranaSatR kayana salŋa C. kayaĒnao salŋet rŋT/salŋa jasta salŋznhĒ, sarkarĒ tqa gab sarkar salŋznhĒla[- pranaSa idnC Aina saijalaDAGatgast hua knajad, vagahĒka salŋa, salŋa rakqana, manava sarxaako inaint rNanalitnalak yaajana inama evaAapatkalala pit¹kayavahl hĒna saana pivaŋalKaBalhaka naiqa Oyana kudlit gaC.

kayaĒnao e]Ta nayay piryaajana hao salŋet rŋT/salŋa mahasacavaka kayakari Aiŋakarŋ tqa salŋet rŋT/salŋa rajanalitk nainalahĒ salŋal ivaBaagako sahBaigatama vabasa[Tma salŋa rakqana pyasa. yasa vabasa[Tlao salŋet rŋT/salŋa nalit inamatahĒla[- saana tqa Salak saŋarĒ, samivat sampk- pŋaal tqa Analaa[- cacaa mŋhĒna phŋa pŋana gane]Ta prsprma iĒyadk r kirba pŋa Aakarlya mŋa]plabŋa garaekoC.

yasa vabasa[Tlao]Ta nayad samana saivaŋalaa[- pina sanana gaC. salŋa rakqana pyasalaohrk tŋa nainama e]Ta ivalaya vaa dŋakoCnaŋ gair yasa ivalaya naiqa ibacarĒka Aaŋa¹pŋana gane ivaSva Barka iSaxavald tqa ivalaya isat salŋal pŋadarĒka sanahla[- saimilat gaC. yao samana [nTma ma Ayaajjat hŋOC jasana pRTBalha salŋal dstavahĒ pyasallara]plabŋa gara[mao sahBaagahĒka ilaiKt iTpNahĒ pkaŋat gairnaC. janvarŋ 2001 ka laiga Cnaŋ gaireka ivalaya "napalana rakqana kayavahlka inaint paqairktaĒka inaŋarNa" rhakoC.

laxyahĒ

manavalya nalit tqa salŋa Anasallana salŋal harvaD- kayaĒnao janvarŋ 24 dŋK frbarŋ 1, 2001, sama napalako isqitka salŋana e]Ta vaba Aaŋairt samana Ayaajjat ganeC. samana laxyahĒ yasa pkar Cnaŋ

- napalana manava Asarxaaka EaathĒ tqa rakqana kayavahlka laiga salŋa rNanalithĒ naiqa saanaako Aaŋa pŋana evaŋ itnahĒka ivaŋalala ganehao
- saamajak, rajanalitk r Aaiqak Asarxaaka EaathĒ tqa itnahĒ ibacaka salŋahĒ salŋal sanajadri baZa]na
- yal ivalayahĒna kayart ivaSva Barka ivalana tqa pŋadarĒ ibaca saana tqa ivaŋalalahĒka Aaŋa¹pŋanao idSama naqa pSast pana Analaa[na samana saivaŋkaAĒ ivakasa gane

yao samana janvarŋ 24 dŋK frbarŋ 1, 2001, sama harvaD- kayaĒnallara ivakisa evaŋsalŋal gairna salŋa rakqana pyasa vabasa[T www.preventconflict.org] ka e]Ta pasavaD- sarixat KNDma Ayaajjat huaC.

pRTBalha

sana 1949 ma sqairt Bae dŋKnaŋapala knyairŋT paTma e]Ta galbaajalko [ithasa rih AekoC r ivagat idnahĒna yao kŋalgaThĒna ivaBaijat Ba[- sakkoC. sana 1990 ma caarvaTa]ga maAvaadl galhĒlaokta kudkaosqaonna garo jasalaopiC Anya galhĒisat imalar salŋet jana maaca, napala (UPFN) kaosqaonna garo frbarŋ 1996 ma kitpya Alaiggaeka maAvaadl t%ahĒlao yasa pahaD) Aiŋarajyana janvaadl galatM sqairt gane]_ŋyaka saqa "jana yav" SaĒ garo piscana napalaka salŋvatl- pahaDhĒna SaĒ Baeko yao ibadab Aihla dŋka 75 ijalahĒ naŋyo Anakalla saiĒya hua pgaC. yao ibadab SaĒ Bae yata, ik t maAvaadl ik phriko hatma, 1500 jana jaiit mainasahĒlao AaFnao jyana gane[- sakka Cnaŋ napalaka kŋalBaagahĒna phri balahĒ r maAvaadl hĒ ibaca ihŋak BalDnThĒ Aba inayairat GaTna Baeka Cnaŋ

napalako Aisqarta bahŋAyaanal C jasana Aaiqak, rajanalitk tqa saamajak karNahĒka e]Ta picalao imEalla samana C. yal sabad karNahĒla[- Oyanaa raiK, Asarxaaka EaathĒka salŋana e]Ta saJaa sanajadri AJaD pina ivakisa gane saikeko Cna. ivaSalagair

Asarxaka EadhÉ, napalal sanajaka vatnana sanajak, rajanalitk r Aaiqak isqithÉisat gaalkaeka hñla, sabñapñla isqaitkarakqana tqa pbanarakaimait rñalithÉkaovakasa gana-yasa p'karkasanaJadarl e]Ta plúSat-hao

vaba sanmalalao itñalhÉ ibacakosabñQalaa[-bañno tqa saniviat rñalithÉkaosabñQanama yaagadana puryaa]naopyasa Antgat yal sabñpxahÉlao[-sabñQat gana C. sanmalalao AJa AQal baZp, Baaval inavaark kayavaahl ka sabñava paqaimktahÉkaosabñQama cacaa-SaÉ gana AaSaa raiKekaoC.

yasa sanmalalao napala tqa ivaSvaka Anya Baagaka ivaiBama plizBañha r dñTKañla Baeka vyai@thÉlao[-nayañ sanama pivatalkao pyaaga gair ibacarthÉkaoadana pdana gana-sanama Avasar pdana gana C. yao sanmalana Aññjalna sanpma hua C, tqaip, napalal BaññalhÉlao AaFnaa iTPpñalhÉ napalalmaro pñaa gana-sa@nao Cnañ jasalaa[-Anavaad garo piC vabana sanma gairnao C. yao sanmalana, ivaSvabaraka ivalñana tqa pñaadarthÉkaosabñva-rakqana pyasahÉna yaagadana puryaa]naoidSama vaba AaQairt sanmalana saivaQaakao pñana pyaaga pima hao

Kayanayana

sanmalakao Aayaajana harvaD-ivaSva ivaDyaalaya isqat manavalya nalit tqa sabñva-Anasallana kayaÉnaokosabñva-rakqana pyasa vabasaa[Tna gairnao C. kayaÉlao sanavaya sqaapna tqa ivaSvabarika ivaSalla&hÉka AalaKhÉkaosapadna gair evaMwww.preventconflict.org, vabasaa[-Tna, Aisqartakao [ithasa tqa EadhÉ mañqa ivaiBama qairkoo plizBañha Baeka dstavaja r Sabkak laKhÉ ibaca sampk-sa- pdana garo sanmalalaa[-sanqana gana C.

pinak sahyagal tqa yasa xaa-ka ivaiBama ivaSalla&hÉ isat pranaSaka saqa harvaD-isqat kayaÉnalao Sabkak tqa nalit inaañna sanalayahÉ baat sanmalanama Baaga ilana sqaanaya, xaa-lyaa tqa Antraññña strka kirba 50 jana sahaagahÉkaocayana gana C. sabñava sahaagahÉ isat Antrvaata-gana tqa Analaa[na sanmalanama Baaga ilanaoidSama piSaxalla r sahaagatalaa[-pabñna pdana ganakao laaiga harvaD-dlaka sadsyahÉ sanmalana plaa-dñ]-saatahÉkaolaaiga kaznañDaañ lañDna r nyayakna tñat rhnao Cnañ yasa piÉyaa mañt CnañT gaireka sahaagahÉlao na-sanmalakao vabasaa[Tna pkaSarakao laaiga AaFnaa iTPpñalhÉ pza]na sa@nao Cnañ

cañkoo KNDna sahaagahÉlao AaFnao pircaya gañña ra#na pima sa@Cnañ hrok sahaagalaa[-ek ivaSalla]pyagak takonaa]ñr pasavaD-pdana gairnao C. sanmalakao pññBama, harvaD-kayaÉnalao sanmalakao]dñaaTna ivandikao Épna r yasa ivalayana bahsa SaÉ gara]naoidSama Kñl Kasa laKhÉkaocnañT gana C.

sahaagahÉlao [ñnañna Wara AaFnaa iTPpñalhÉ harvaD-dlala[-pzae piC sanmalana AQal baZnao C r yasa dlalaoti iTPpñalhÉlao[-vabasaa[-Tna halnao Banyaa plaa-itñalhÉka Anavaad ganaka saqaospYTta vaa lañña[kaodñTbaat sanpadna gana C. kayaÉnalao cacanao pimañakka Épna kaya-ganao C r sanmalana AQal baZñojañña yasalaa[-kñaañKNDhÉna ivañññat pima gana-sa@C. jaññsama sabñva huC yao kaya-sanmalakao bahivaQaannak pxa isat sabñvañña ibanaoñsanpma gairnao C.

sanmalakao Anñyana, harvaD-kayaÉnalWara sahaagahÉkaotailaka lagaet e]Ta sanmalana pitvaolna r %asakoo napalal Anavaad tyar paima C jasakoyasa xaa-na kayart sabñahÉ mañña ivastit ivatñña gairnao C. yao dstavaja nalit piÉyakaolaaiga ek]pyagal sañna hua r yalaa napalana sabñva-rakqana ganaññalithÉkaosabñQana vaññalao pñaa laaiga AaQar pdana gana C Bama AaSaa raiKekao C.